

California Gold Rush Ument Based Questions Apush

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The California Gold Rush and the Coming of the Civil War - Leonard L. Richards 2008-02-12

Award-winning historian Leonard L. Richards gives us an authoritative and revealing portrait of an

overlooked harbinger of the terrible battle that was to come. When gold was discovered at Sutter's Mill in 1848, Americans of all stripes saw the potential for both wealth and power. Among the more calculating were Southern slave owners. By making California a slave state, they could increase the value of their slaves—by 50 percent at least, and maybe much more. They could also gain additional influence in Congress and expand Southern economic clout, abetted by a new transcontinental railroad that would run through the South. Yet, despite their machinations, California entered the union as a free state. Disillusioned Southerners would agitate for even more slave territory, leading to the Kansas-Nebraska Act and, ultimately, to the Civil War itself.

AP U.S. History Premium, 2023-2024: 5 Practice Tests + Comprehensive Review + Online Practice - Eugene V. Resnick
2022-08-02

Looking for more ways to prep? Check out Barron's AP U.S. History Podcast wherever you get your favorite podcasts AND power up your study sessions with Barron's AP U.S. History on Kahoot!-- additional, free prep to help you ace your exam! Be prepared for exam day with Barron's. Trusted content from AP experts! Barron's AP U.S. History Premium: 2023 includes in-depth content review and online practice. It's the only book you'll need to be prepared for exam day. Written by Experienced Educators Learn from Barron's--all content is written and reviewed by AP experts Build your understanding with comprehensive review tailored to the

most recent exam Get a leg up with tips, strategies, and study advice for exam day--it's like having a trusted tutor by your side Be Confident on Exam Day Sharpen your test-taking skills with 5 full-length practice tests--2 in the book and 3 more online Strengthen your knowledge with in-depth review covering all Units on the AP U.S. History Exam Reinforce your learning with practice questions at the end of each chapter Online Practice Continue your practice with 3 full-length practice tests on Barron's Online Learning Hub Simulate the exam experience with a timed test option Deepen your understanding with detailed answer explanations and expert advice Gain confidence with scoring to check your learning progress

Jewish Voices of the California Gold

Rush - Ava Fran Kahn 2002

A history of the founding of California's Jewish community during the Gold Rush.

Cracking the Praxis - Fritz Stewart 2005

The Praxis is a series of tests that prospective teachers must take to receive certification in most states. This newly revised and updated guide gives future teachers the preparation they'll need to succeed on the Praxis. It includes:

- Two full-length practice exams for each of the Pre-Professional Skills Tests (PPST)—in Reading, Writing, and Math
- 24 practice PPST drill questions
- Three full-length exams for the Principles of Learning and Teaching (PLT): Grades K-6, Grades 5-9, and Grades 7-12
- 20 PLT drill questions for each of the three levels tested
- Eight

drill questions for each of the five most frequently required subject tests ·Three complete practice case studies

Days of Gold - Malcolm J. Rohrbough
1998-10-15

When gold was discovered in California in 1848, the news caused the greatest mass migration in the history of the Republic. This comprehensive history demonstrates how the Gold Rush touched the lives of families & communities everywhere in the U.S.

Social Justice, the Common Core, and Closing the Instructional Gap - Janet C. Richards 2015-10-01

There is little doubt that the Common Core State Standards (CCSS) are a controversial entity. They are provocative for the way in which they have been developed, for the ways

they are being implemented and evaluated, for their content, and for their failure to explicitly consider the needs, interests, and histories of diverse populations. While the CCSS continue to be problematized by critics around the country—including the editors of this volume—it is evident our nation is moving toward (some would argue we have arrived at) a national set of standards and/or a national curriculum. This text will be an important volume for multiple audiences, in large part because it will bring together critical perspectives on the CCSS and the notion of national standards/curricula. It will simultaneously provide a social justice orientation as a way to interpret the CCSS and respond to their limits, while presenting

practical examples of social justice-oriented, CCSS-focused curricula that empower diverse learners and their teachers. Social Justice, the Common Core, and Closing the Instructional Gap will consist of chapters by classroom teachers and university scholars who portray honest, engaging, first-person accounts of their successes and challenges connecting a social justice pedagogical orientation to the Common Core State Standards. These authors candidly and passionately share the challenges of navigating between a social justice curriculum and high stakes standards and test-driven environments. They highlight their accomplishments that include effectively supporting students to consider social injustices and devise plans to work

toward a more equitable world.

32 Quick and Fun Content-Area Computer Activities, Grade 5 - Lynn Van Gorp 2006-02

Incite 5th grade students enthusiasm to learn using technology in the curriculum! You'll enhance learning and encourage high-order thinking by incorporating a technology project for every week of the school year. Students will develop key technology skills in word processing, spreadsheets, multimedia presentations, and using the Internet while you teach regular classroom content. Lessons are divided among content areas, and the flexible projects are great for computer centers, labs, or one-computer classrooms. The easy-to-follow teacher instructions and step-by-step student directions make this resource

a hit in the classroom. The included Teacher Resource CD contains sample projects, templates, and assessment rubrics. 160pp.

Coalfield Jews - Deborah R. Weiner
2023-01-09

The stories of vibrant eastern European Jewish communities in the Appalachian coalfields Coalfield Jews explores the intersection of two simultaneous historic events: central Appalachia's transformative coal boom (1880s-1920), and the mass migration of eastern European Jews to America. Traveling to southern West Virginia, eastern Kentucky, and southwestern Virginia to investigate the coal boom's opportunities, some Jewish immigrants found success as retailers and established numerous small but flourishing Jewish communities. Deborah R. Weiner's Coalfield Jews

provides the first extended study of Jews in Appalachia, exploring where they settled, how they made their place within a surprisingly receptive dominant culture, how they competed with coal company stores, interacted with their non-Jewish neighbors, and maintained a strong Jewish identity deep in the heart of the Appalachian mountains. To tell this story, Weiner draws on a wide range of primary sources in social, cultural, religious, labor, economic, and regional history. She also includes moving personal statements, from oral histories as well as archival sources, to create a holistic portrayal of Jewish life that will challenge commonly held views of Appalachia as well as the American Jewish experience.

The Age of Gold - H. W. Brands

2008-12-10

The California Gold Rush inspired a new American dream—the “dream of instant wealth, won by audacity and good luck.” The discovery of gold on the American River in 1848 triggered the most astonishing mass movement of peoples since the Crusades. It drew fortune-seekers from the ends of the earth, accelerated America’s imperial expansion, and exacerbated the tensions that exploded in the Civil War. H.W. Brands tells his epic story from multiple perspectives: of adventurers John and Jessie Fremont, entrepreneur Leland Stanford, and the wry observer Samuel Clemens—side by side with prospectors, soldiers, and scoundrels. He imparts a visceral sense of the distances they traveled, the suffering they endured, and the fortunes they made and lost.

Impressive in its scholarship and overflowing with life, *The Age of Gold* is history in the grand traditions of Stephen Ambrose and David McCullough.

Cracking the AP U. S. History Exam 2018, Premium Edition - Princeton Review 2017-08

A new Premium Edition of our wildly-popular annual guidebook that provides all the info students need to succeed on the AP U.S. History Exam, including 5 full-length practice tests for maximum scoring success!

California Reading Review: Standards 8-10 - American Book Company 2001
California Reading Review Test Preparation

The Anti-Chinese Movement in California - Elmer Clarence Sandmeyer 1991

Originally published in 1939, this book was the first objective study of the anti-Chinese movement in the Far West, a subject that is as much a part of the history of California as the mission period or the gold rush. Some historians of the Asian American experience consider it to be, more than half a century later, the most satisfactory work on the subject. For this reissue, Roger Daniels has updated the bibliography to 1991.

The Gold Crusades - Douglas Fetherling 1997-01-01

Among the hordes of starry-eyed 'argonauts' who flocked to the California gold rush of 1849 was an Australian named Edward Hargraves. He left America empty-handed, only to find gold in his own backyard. The result was the great Australian rush of the 1850s, which also attracted

participants from around the world. A South African named P.J. Marais was one of them. Marais too returned home in defeat - only to set in motion the diamond and gold rushes that transformed southern Africa. And so it went. Most previous historians of the gold rushes have tended to view them as acts of spontaneous nationalism. Each country likes to see its own gold rush as the one that either shaped those that followed or epitomized all the rest. In The Gold Crusades: A Social History of Gold Rushes, 1849-1929, Douglas Fetherling takes a different approach.

Fetherling argues that the gold rushes in the United States, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, and South Africa shared the same causes and results, the same characters and characteristics. He posits that they

were in fact a single discontinuous event, an expression of the British imperial experience and nineteenth-century liberalism. He does so with dash and style and with a sharp eye for the telling anecdote, the out-of-the-way document, and the bold connection between seemingly unrelated disciplines. Originally published by Macmillan of Canada, 1988.

Major Problems in California History

- Sucheng Chan 1997

This volume compiles carefully selected documents and essays to illuminate the most important controversies in the history of California from the precontact period to the present.

Using Primary Sources, Grade 3 -

Shirley Pearson 2015-04-27

Evidence-Based Inquiry Using Primary

Sources, grade three, offers many opportunities for inquiry-based learning. This high-interest book is the perfect tool to increase reading comprehension. The primary sources, obtained from the Library of Congress, are photos of actual people, events, and symbols of another era. Accompanying text lends context to the photos and is offered at three readability levels to allow for differentiation. A final page in each section presents questions and prompts to encourage students to ask questions, look for answers, and make connections between the past and the present. Students will enjoy the primary source subjects, which range from Civil War ruins to migrant workers to Frederick Douglass. --The Evidence-Based Inquiry Using Primary Sources series for grades 1 to 6 will

engage students in a world of inquiry and discovery. Inquiry-based learning is active learning that elicits a higher level of reading comprehension. The pages of these books contain exciting and fascinating real-world photographs, advertising, recipe cards, theater programs, posters, letters, and maps, as well as other interesting items that document history. Each book highlights 15 primary sources across four pages each. The first three pages of each set present the same primary source with text that is differentiated for three reading levels. The last page of each set offers questions and prompts to encourage higher-level thinking and inquiry.

The California Gold Rush - Mark A. Eifler 2016-07-22

In January of 1848, James Marshall discovered gold at Sutter's Mill in the foothills of the Sierra Nevada. For a year afterward, news of this discovery spread outward from California and started a mass migration to the gold fields. Thousands of people from the East Coast aspiring to start new lives in California financed their journey West on the assumption that they would be able to find wealth. Some were successful, many were not, but they all permanently changed the face of the American West. In this text, Mark Eifler examines the experiences of the miners, demonstrates how the gold rush affected the United States, and traces the development of California and the American West in the second half of the nineteenth century. This migration dramatically

shifted transportation systems in the US, led to a more powerful federal role in the West, and brought about mining regulation that lasted well into the twentieth century. Primary sources from the era and web materials help readers comprehend what it was like for these nineteenth-century Americans who gambled everything on the pursuit of gold.

The California Gold Rush: A Trans-Pacific Phenomenon-U.S - Bedford/St. Martin's 2018-03-14

This document collection examines the ways in which events in California resonated throughout the Pacific Ocean, how different communities around the Pacific participated in and changed as a result of California's gold rush, and offers a perspective on the "Pacific World" as

a place of connections, migration, and transits. Students are guided through their analysis of the primary sources with an author-provided learning objective, central question, and historical context.

How Much of These Hills Is Gold - C Pam Zhang 2020-04-07

A NEW YORK TIMES NOTABLE BOOK OF THE YEAR
A WASHINGTON POST NOTABLE BOOK OF THE YEAR
ONE OF BARACK OBAMA'S FAVORITE BOOKS OF THE YEAR
ONE OF NPR'S BEST BOOKS OF 2020
LONGLISTED FOR THE 2020 BOOKER PRIZE
FINALIST FOR THE 2020 CENTER FOR FICTION FIRST NOVEL PRIZE
WINNER OF THE ROSENTHAL FAMILY FOUNDATION AWARD,
FROM THE AMERICAN ACADEMY OF ARTS AND LETTERS
A NATIONAL BOOK FOUNDATION "5 UNDER 35" HONOREE
NATIONAL BESTSELLER
"Belongs on a shelf all of its own."
-NPR "Outstanding." -The Washington

Post "Revolutionary . . . A visionary addition to American literature."

—Star Tribune An electric debut novel set against the twilight of the American gold rush, two siblings are on the run in an unforgiving landscape—trying not just to survive but to find a home. Ba dies in the night; Ma is already gone. Newly orphaned children of immigrants, Lucy and Sam are suddenly alone in a land that refutes their existence. Fleeing the threats of their western mining town, they set off to bury their father in the only way that will set them free from their past. Along the way, they encounter giant buffalo bones, tiger paw prints, and the specters of a ravaged landscape as well as family secrets, sibling rivalry, and glimpses of a different kind of future. Both epic and

intimate, blending Chinese symbolism and reimagined history with fiercely original language and storytelling, *How Much of These Hills Is Gold* is a haunting adventure story, an unforgettable sibling story, and the announcement of a stunning new voice in literature. On a broad level, it explores race in an expanding country and the question of where immigrants are allowed to belong. But page by page, it's about the memories that bind and divide families, and the yearning for home.

Roaring Camp: The Social World of the California Gold Rush - Susan Lee Johnson 2000-12-17

Winner of the Bancroft Prize The world of the California Gold Rush that comes down to us through fiction and film is one of half-truths. In this brilliant work of social

history, Susan Lee Johnson enters the well-worked diggings of Gold Rush history and strikes a rich lode. Johnson explores the dynamic social world created by the Gold Rush in the Sierra Nevada foothills east of Stockton, charting the surprising ways in which the conventions of identity—ethnic, national, and sexual—were reshaped. With a keen eye for character and story, she shows us how this peculiar world evolved over time, and how our cultural memory of the Gold Rush took root.

The Destruction of California Indians

- Robert Fleming Heizer 1974

California is a contentious arena for the study of the Native American past. Some critics say genocide characterized the early conduct of Indian affairs in the state; others say humanitarian concerns. Robert F.

Heizer, in the former camp, has compiled a damning collection of contemporaneous accounts that will provoke students of California history to look deeply into the state's record of race relations and to question bland generalizations about the adventuresome days of the Gold Rush.

Holt Social Studies: United States History - 2007

Records and Briefs of the United States Supreme Court - 1832

Regents Exams and Answers: U.S. History and Government Revised Edition - Eugene V. Resnick
2021-01-05

Barron's Regents Exams and Answers: U.S. History and Government provides essential review for students taking

the U.S. History Regents, including actual exams administered for the course, thorough answer explanations, and comprehensive review of all topics. This edition features: Five actual, administered Regents exams so students can get familiar with the test Comprehensive review questions grouped by topic, to help refresh skills learned in class Thorough explanations for all answers Score analysis charts to help identify strengths and weaknesses Study tips and test-taking strategies Looking for additional practice and review? Check out Barron's Regents U.S. History and Government Power Pack two-volume set, which includes Let's Review Regents: U.S. History and Government in addition to the Regents Exams and Answers: U.S. History and Government book.

Locating and Evaluating Information on the Internet - Art Wolinsky 1999 This book takes readers beyond the simple process of information gathering. It familiarizes readers with the wide range of tools available to help them access the rapidly growing pool of information available on the Internet, while providing them with a means to help them determine the quality and authenticity of the information they retrieve. Readers are encouraged to think critically, and are provided with opportunities to access a variety of Web sites in order to practice their critical thinking skills.

What Was the Gold Rush? - Joan Holub
2013-02-07

In 1848, gold was discovered in California, attracting over 300,000

people from all over the world, some who struck it rich and many more who didn't. Hear the stories about the gold-seeking "forty-niners!" With black-and white illustrations and sixteen pages of photos, a nugget from history is brought to life!

Sweet Freedom's Plains - Shirley Ann Wilson Moore 2016-10-20

The westward migration of nearly half a million Americans in the mid-nineteenth century looms large in U.S. history. Classic images of rugged Euro-Americans traversing the plains in their prairie schooners still stir the popular imagination. But this traditional narrative, no matter how alluring, falls short of the actual—and far more complex—reality of the overland trails. Among the diverse peoples who converged on the western frontier

were African American pioneers—men, women, and children. Whether enslaved or free, they too were involved in this transformative movement. Sweet Freedom's Plains is a powerful retelling of the migration story from their perspective. Tracing the journeys of black overlanders who traveled the Mormon, California, Oregon, and other trails, Shirley Ann Wilson Moore describes in vivid detail what they left behind, what they encountered along the way, and what they expected to find in their new, western homes. She argues that African Americans understood advancement and prosperity in ways unique to their situation as an enslaved and racially persecuted people, even as they shared many of the same hopes and dreams held by their white contemporaries. For

African Americans, the journey westward marked the beginning of liberation and transformation. At the same time, black emigrants' aspirations often came into sharp conflict with real-world conditions in the West. Although many scholars have focused on African Americans who settled in the urban West, their early trailblazing voyages into the Oregon Country, Utah Territory, New Mexico Territory, and California deserve greater attention. Having combed censuses, maps, government documents, and white overlanders' diaries, along with the few accounts written by black overlanders or passed down orally to their living descendants, Moore gives voice to the countless, mostly anonymous black men and women who trekked the plains and mountains. Sweet Freedom's Plains

places African American overlanders where they belong—at the center of the western migration narrative. Their experiences and perspectives enhance our understanding of this formative period in American history.

Regents Exams and Answers: U.S. History and Government 2020 - Eugene V. Resnick 2020-06-19

Always study with the most up-to-date prep! Look for Regents Exams and Answers: U.S. History and Government, ISBN 9781506266657, on sale January 05, 2021. Publisher's Note: Products purchased from third-party sellers are not guaranteed by the publisher for quality, authenticity, or access to any online entitles included with the product.

Using Internet Primary Sources to Teach Critical Thinking Skills in History - Kathleen W. Craver 1999

A guide for history and school library media specialists for creating technologically advanced, resource-based instructional units in American and World History in grades 7-12.

United States Census Records: a Snapshot of the Past - Stephen Sabados 2020-08-23

Census records are a snapshot of your family at the time the census was taken and contain a wealth of information that you can use to see the lives of your family. This book explains the information that the census records lists and how you can use the information in your family histories. The book also points to where these records can be found and also includes some search tips.

Cracking the Praxis, 2nd Edition - Fritz Stewart 2012-09-11

The experts at the Princeton Review deliver this revised and updated second edition of the proven test prep guide for the Praxis, the popular set of licensing exams for teachers.

They Saw the Elephant - JoAnn Levy 2013-07-17

"The phrase 'seeing the elephant' symbolized for '49 gold rushers the exotic, the mythical, the once-in-a-lifetime adventure, unequaled anywhere else but in the journey to the promised land of fortune: California. Most western myths . . . generally depict an exclusively male gold rush. Levy's book debunks that myth. Here a variety of women travel, work, and write their way across the pages of western migrant history." - Choice "One of the best and most comprehensive accounts of gold rush

life to date"^-San Francisco
Chronicle

Essential Novelists - Bret Harte -
Bret Harte 2020-05-10

Welcome to the Essential Novelists
book series, were we present to you
the best works of remarkable authors.
For this book, the literary critic
August Nemo has chosen the two most
important and meaningful novels of
Bret Harte wich are Gabriel Conroy
and Clarence. Bret Harte was the
first American writer from the West
Coast to gain an international
reputation. He was instrumental in
introducing frontier literature to
eastern audiences. His stories
established many of the basic
characteristics of the western genre:
rough, sarcastic humor, rustic
dialect, and character types such as
good-natured gamblers, greedy

bankers, and prostitutes with hearts
of gold. Novels selected for this
book: - Gabriel Conroy. -
Clarence.This is one of many books in
the series Essential Novelists. If
you liked this book, look for the
other titles in the series, we are
sure you will like some of the
authors.

**Chile, Peru, and the California Gold
Rush of 1849** - Jay Monaghan
2022-08-19

This title is part of UC Press's
Voices Revived program, which
commemorates University of California
Press's mission to seek out and
cultivate the brightest minds and
give them voice, reach, and impact.
Drawing on a backlist dating to 1893,
Voices Revived makes high-quality,
peer-reviewed scholarship accessible
once again using print-on-demand

technology. This title was originally published in 1973.

The California Gold Rush - Andrew C. Isenberg 2017-11-20

The story of the California Gold Rush is one of unanticipated, rapid, and momentous change. In 1848, California was a remote and underpopulated province of Mexico; by 1850 it had become part of the United States and produced one-third of the gold in the world. Popularly, the Gold Rush is remembered as a pleasant adventure in which many prospectors not only became wealthy but furthered national expansion. Yet few prospectors struck it rich, the Gold Rush was characterized by appalling violence, and the environmental consequences of mining were devastating. In this volume, Andrew C. Isenberg confronts these controversies and paradoxes

directly. The collection focuses on the social and environmental context and consequences of the Gold Rush, and considers, in the final section, whether the popular memory and scholarly understanding of the Gold Rush reflect that context and those consequences. A Chronology, Questions for Consideration, maps, and a Selected Bibliography all enrich students' understanding of the California Gold Rush.

A Question of Manhood, Volume 1 - Darlene Clark Hine 1999-10-22

Each of these essays illuminates an important dimension of the complex array of Black male experiences as workers, artists, warriors, and leaders. The essays describe the expectations and demands to struggle, to resist, and facilitate the survival of African American culture

and community. Black manhood was shaped not only in relation to Black womanhood, but was variously nurtured and challenged, honed and transformed against a backdrop of white male power and domination, and the relentless expectations and demands on them to struggle, resist, and to facilitate the survival of African-American culture and community.

United States History - 2007

The 20th Century - Jeanne Dustman

Everyone Had Cameras - Richard Steven Street 2008

American photographers have been fascinated by the lives of California farmworkers since the time of the daguerreotype. From the earliest Gold Rush-era images and the documentary photographs taken during the Great

Depression to digital images today, photographers and farmworkers in California have had a complicated and continuously changing bond. In *Everyone Had Cameras*, Richard Steven Street provides a comprehensive history of the significant presence of California farmworkers in the visual culture of America. Street's account spans 150 years and sheds a new perspective on some of America's photographic masters, such as Carleton E. Watkins, Ansel Adams, and Dorothea Lange, and brings to light heretofore unknown and unheralded work by perceptive amateurs, socially committed journeymen, digital documentarians, commercial propagandists, and left-wing critics. Through their artistry, these figures powerfully revealed--and at times obscured--the human cost of

industrial agriculture and cheap food. Photographers are deeply embedded in the farmworker story, Street shows, and it cannot be understood without paying attention to their ever-evolving vision. Indeed, cameras are so prevalent on picket lines and at strikes and demonstrations that it is normal to see not only photojournalists but also police, protesters, and growers awaiting a decisive--or incriminating--moment to capture. Deftly weaving the remarkable diversity of field photography into this story of labor activism, Everyone Had Cameras establishes a new history of California photography while chronicling the impact that this visual medium--called by some the common currency of modern dialogue--has had on a vast,

dispossessed class of American workers.

Social Studies, Literacy, and Social Justice in the Elementary Classroom -

Ruchi Agarwal-Rangnath

Elementary-aged children are often positioned as not developmentally ready to learn about race, racism, and injustice. Yet, the classroom materials used in most schools misrepresent history, withhold knowledge about racial injustice, or fail to uplift stories of resilience and resistance. For almost a decade, this groundbreaking resource has been one of the most highly used textbooks in justice-oriented social studies methods courses for grades 3–8. The author has thoroughly revised her bestseller to provide additional lessons that are more deeply situated within the current context of

converging pandemics—COVID-19, racism, and impending environmental catastrophe. Grounded in the daily realities of public schools, Agarwal-Rangnath shows teachers how to use primary and other sources that will offer students new ways of thinking about history while meeting language arts standards for information text proficiency and critical thinking. Educators will also learn how to teach language arts and social studies as complementary subjects. New for the Second Edition: More concrete connections between theory and practice. Additional lesson examples that are centered in today's context of converging pandemics. Reflection questions that challenge readers to think about ways to navigate curricular constraints and standardization in the classroom.

The World Rushed In - J. S. Holliday
2015-03-16

When *The World Rushed In* was first published in 1981, the *Washington Post* predicted, "It seems unlikely that anyone will write a more comprehensive book about the Gold Rush." Twenty years later, no one has emerged to contradict that judgment, and the book has gained recognition as a classic. As the *San Francisco Examiner* noted, "It is not often that a work of history can be said to supplant every book on the same subject that has gone before it." Through the diary and letters of William Swain--augmented by interpolations from more than five hundred other gold seekers and by letters sent to Swain from his wife and brother back home--the complete cycle of the gold rush is recreated:

the overland migration of over thirty thousand men, the struggle to “strike it rich” in the mining camps of the Sierra Nevadas, and the return home through the jungles of the Isthmus of

Panama. In a new preface, the author reappraises our continuing fascination with the “gold rush experience” as a defining epoch in western--indeed, American--history.